$_{ m JS~44~(Rev.~02/19)}$ Case 2:19-cv-10875-NGE-SDD-ECF-No-1 filed 03/25/19 PageID.1 Page 1 of 29

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		DEFENDANTS				
Terrell Christopher Gardner				Raven Transport Co., Inc., and Jeffrey S. Powers, Jointly or Severally			
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff Wayne (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)			County of Residence of First Listed Defendant (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY) NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.				
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Joseph Dedvukaj (P5133) 1277 West Square Lake 248.352.2110/Fax: 248.3	Rd, Bloomfield Hills, N		Attorneys (If Known) Walter J. Fitzgibbo 28411 Northweste 248.223.0120 Fax	rn Hwy, Suite 640, Soutl	hfield, MI 48034		
II. BASIS OF JURISDI	ICTION (Place an "X" in O	ine Box Only)		RINCIPAL PARTIES	(Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintig		
☐ 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff	☐ 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government)	Not a Party)		TF DEF 1 □ 1 Incorporated or Pr of Business In T			
☐ 2 U.S. Government Defendant	4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenshi)	ip of Parties in Item III)	Citizen of Another State	2			
			Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	3 🗖 3 Foreign Nation	□ 6 □ 6		
IV. NATURE OF SUIT					of Suit Code Descriptions.		
CONTRACT	1	RTS DEDCONAL INJUDY	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES		
□ 110 Insurance □ 120 Marine □ 130 Miller Act □ 140 Negotiable Instrument □ 150 Recovery of Overpayment ∞ Enforcement of Judgment □ 151 Medicare Act □ 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans) □ 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits □ 160 Stockholders' Suits □ 190 Other Contract □ 195 Contract Product Liability □ 196 Franchise REAL PROPERTY □ 210 Land Condemnation □ 220 Foreclosure □ 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment □ 240 Torts to Land □ 245 Tort Product Liability □ 290 All Other Real Property	PERSONAL INJURY 310 Airplane 315 Airplane Product Liability 320 Assault, Libel & Slander 330 Federal Employers' Liability 340 Marine 345 Marine Product Liability 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability 360 Other Personal Injury 360 Personal Injury Medical Malpractice CIVIL RIGHTS 440 Other Civil Rights 441 Voting 442 Employment 443 Housing/ Accommodations 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other 448 Education	PERSONAL INJURY 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability Pharmaceutical Personal Injury - Product Liability 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability PERSONAL PROPERTY 370 Other Fraud 371 Truth in Lending 380 Other Fraud Property Damage Product Liability PRISONER PETITIONS Habeas Corpus: 463 Alien Detainee 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence 530 General 535 Death Penalty Other: 540 Mandamus & Other 550 Civil Rights 555 Prison Condition 560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of	□ 625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 □ 690 Other □ 710 Fair Labor Standards Act □ 720 Labor/Management Relations □ 740 Railway Labor Act □ 751 Family and Medical Leave Act □ 790 Other Labor Litigation □ 791 Employee Retirement Income Security Act IMMIGRATION □ 462 Naturalization Application □ 465 Other Immigration Actions	□ 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 □ 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157 PROPERTY RIGHTS □ 820 Copyrights □ 830 Patent □ 835 Patent - Abbreviated New Drug Application □ 840 Trademark SOCIAL SECURITY □ 861 HIA (1395ff) □ 862 Black Lung (923) □ 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) □ 864 SSID Title XVI □ 865 RSI (405(g)) FEDERAL TAX SUITS □ 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) □ 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609	□ 375 False Claims Act □ 376 Qui Tam (31 USC □ 3729(a)) □ 400 State Reapportionment □ 410 Antitrust □ 430 Banks and Banking □ 450 Commerce □ 460 Deportation □ 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations □ 480 Consumer Credit □ 485 Telephone Consumer Protection Act □ 490 Cable/Sat TV □ 850 Securities/Commodities/ Exchange □ 890 Other Statutory Actions □ 891 Agricultural Acts □ 893 Environmental Matters □ 895 Freedom of Information Act □ 896 Arbitration □ 899 Administrative Procedure Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision □ 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes		
	moved from 3	Remanded from 4 Appellate Court		erred from			
VI. CAUSE OF ACTIO	ON Title 28, United S Brief description of ca	tates Code, Section 1		tutes unless diversity):			
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:	_	IS A CLASS ACTION	DEMAND \$	CHECK YES only JURY DEMAND:	if demanded in complaint: ∴ □ Yes □ No		
VIII. RELATED CASI IF ANY	E(S) (See instructions):	JUDGE		DOCKET NUMBER			
DATE 3/25/19 FOR OFFICE LISE ONLY		SIGNATURE OF ATTOR /s/ Water J. Fitzgibbons	RNEY OF RECORD				
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY RECEIPT # AM	MOUNT	APPLYING IFP	JUDGE_	MAG. JUI	DGE		

INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- **I.(a) Plaintiffs-Defendants.** Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
 - (b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
 - (c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- II. Jurisdiction. The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.Cv.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.

 United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here.

United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here. United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.

Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.

Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; **NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.**)

- **III. Residence** (citizenship) of Principal Parties. This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- IV. Nature of Suit. Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If there are multiple nature of suit codes associated with the case, pick the nature of suit code that is most applicable. Click here for: Nature of Suit Code Descriptions.
- **V. Origin.** Place an "X" in one of the seven boxes.

Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.

Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.

Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date. Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.

Multidistrict Litigation – Transfer. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407.

Multidistrict Litigation – Direct File. (8) Check this box when a multidistrict case is filed in the same district as the Master MDL docket. **PLEASE NOTE THAT THERE IS NOT AN ORIGIN CODE 7.** Origin Code 7 was used for historical records and is no longer relevant due to changes in statue.

- VI. Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. **Do not cite jurisdictional** statutes unless diversity. Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service
- VII. Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P.

 Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction.

 Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.
- VIII. Related Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases, if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.

Case 2:19-cv-10875-NGE-SDD ECF No. 1 filed 03/25/19 PageID.3 Page 3 of 29

Approved, SCAO

Original - Court 1st Copy- Defendant

2nd Copy - Plaintiff 3rd Copy -Return

STATE OF	MICHIGAN
	CIAL CIRCUIT
WAYNE	COUNTY

THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT WAYNE COUNTY	SUMMONS	CASE NO. 19-002966-NI Hon.Patricia Perez Fresard
Court address : 2 Woodward Ave., Detroit Mt 48226	-	
Plaintiff's name(s), address(es), and telephone no(s)	Date	Court telephone no.: 313-224-51
GARDNER, TERRELL CHRISTOPHER		ndant's name(s), address(es), and telephone no(s).
Ph. M. M.		VERS, JEFFREY S.
Plaintiff's attorney, bar no., address, and telephone no Joseph Dedvukaj 51335 1277 W Square Lake Rd	hard	37 S Linden Ave
Bloomfield Hills, MI 48302-0845	J SV	11am. 50 Mg OH 95342
Instructions: Check the items below that apply to you are your complaint and, if necessary, a case inventory adden	nd provide any required informulation (form MC 21). The sum	mation. Submit this form to the court clerk along with mons section will be completed by the court clerk.
Domestic Relations Case		to dompleted by the count clerk,
There are no pending or resolved cases within the jumenbers of the person(s) who are the subject of the		
01036 CASCS.		5 5 55 Figure Case inventory (form MC 21) listing
It is unknown if there are pending or resolved cases or family members of the person(s) who are the subjection	and the first terms of the first	amily division of the circuit court involving the family
Civil Case		
☐ This is a business case in which all or part of the action MDHHS and a contracted health plan may have a rigin complaint will be provided to MDHHS and (if applicable of the provided to the provided to the provided to the provided of the provided civil action are:	do the cover expenses in this	s case. I certify that notice and a copy of the
☐ There is no other pending or resolved civil action arising A civil action between these parties or other parties a	ing out of the serve to	111 accordance with MCL 400, 106(4).
heen previously filed in This	months dot of the transaction (or occurrence alleged in the complaint has
been previously filed in \$\sigma\$ this court, \$\sigma\$		Court,
where it was given case number	and assigned to Judge	and some an inference are the almost and σ and σ and σ and σ
The action \square remains \square is no longer pending.		
Summons section completed by court clerk,	SUMMONS	
NOTICE TO THE DEFENDANT: In the name of the peo	ople of the State of Michigan	you are notified:
 YOU HAVE 21 DAYS after receiving this summons an copy on the other party or take other lawful action wi this state). 	The there is two days it you	wate sarved by mail of you were served outside
 If you do not answer or take other action within the time complaint. 	allowed, judgment may be	entered against you for the relief demanded in the
If you require special accommodations to use the court if you fully participate in court proceedings, please contact.		
Issue date 3/1/2019 Expira	tion date*	Court clerk
5/31/2	2019	Carlita McMiller
This summons is invalid unless served on or before its expiration d	ate. This document must be see	Cathy M. Garrett- Wayne County Clerk.
	Total Host De Sea	TO DY THE SERI OF THE COURT.

MC 01 (1/19)

SUMMONS

MCR 1.109(D), MCR 2.102(B), MCR 2.104, MCR 2.105



ି ଓ ରେଖି 2:49-cv-10875-NGE-SDD ୍ଟ୍ରିମ୍ମେ No. 1 filed 03/25/19 PageID.4 Page 4 of 29

SUMMONS Case No. : 19-002966-NI

PROOF OF SERVICE

TO PROCESS SERVER: You are to serve the summons and complaint not later than 91 days from the date of filing or the date of expiration on the order for second summons. You must make and file your return with the court clerk. If you are unable to complete service you must return this original and all copies to the court clerk.

CERTIFICATE / AFFIDAVIT OF SERVICE / NONSERVICE

	OFFICER CEI	RTIFICA	TE	OR	×	AFF	IDAVIT OF PROC	ESS SERVER
I certify that I am a court officer, or att that: (notarization	sheriff, deputy sh orney for a party (on not required)	eriff, balliff MCR 2.10-	, appointed 4[A][2]), and		who is	not a p	orn, I state that I am a loarly or an officer of a conference	
☐ I served person	ally a copy of the	summons	and complaint.					Marking street and the desired and the second and t
I served by regit together with	stered or certified	mail (copy	of return receipt att	tached) a copy	of the s	\$UMM\0	ons and complaint,	Mad harbeit V man blancharden mannle 1881 al 1988 PV 1975, St
	List all docu	iments serve	ed with the Summons a	and Complaint				
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	ly attempted to se ble to complete se		mmons and complai	int, together with	n any a	ittachn	nents, on the following	defendant(s) and
Defendant's name			Complete address	(es) of service			Day, date, time	
				enteren y , mente l'est de l'alternative l'est autre manieur anne entere				
I declare under the information, knowle	penalties of perjusted	ıry that this	proof of service ha	s been examine	d by n	ne and	that its contents are tru	e to the best of my
Service fee \$	Miles traveled \$	Fee \$		Signature			mmy dispress Market	PARTYMANYAPIMANIA YILIAMANIA KILAIA
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My commission exp	ires:	L		***	.1		k/Notary public	- 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.
Notary public, State		inty of	المنافذ					A. 8. V. V. Martin and an V. Commercia and C
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Signature	No. Associate associate a superior for the destable Well or Bostom she		on b	ehalf of	./III.4001.17.24.10.2	h-11-1		And the same of th

STATE OF MICHIGAN

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT FOR THE COUNTY OF WAYNE

TERRELL	CHRIS	TOPHER	GARDNER,
---------	-------	--------	----------

Plaintiff,

19-

-NI

Vs.

RAVEN TRANSPORT CO. INC., AND JEFFREY S. POWERS, Jointly or Severally,

Defendants.

JOSEPH DEDVUKAJ (P51335)

Attorney for Plaintiff

1277 West Square Lake Road

Bloomfield Hills, Michigan 48302

Phone#(248) 352-2110

Fax#(248) 352-0880

Email: jdlawfirm@aol.com

There was a previous civil action assigned to Judge Patricia Fresard, Case#18-000208-NF.

COMPLAINT

Now Comes the Plaintiff, TERRELL CHRISTOPHER GARDNER, by and through his attorneys-The Joseph Dedvukaj Firm, P.C., by Joseph Dedvukaj and for his complaint against the defendants, states:

- 1. Plaintiff is a resident of the County of Wayne, State of Michigan.
- Defendant, RAVEN TRANSPORT CO. INC (herein called "Raven") is upon information and belief, is a corporation doing business in the State of Florida.
- 3. Defendant, JEFFREY S. POWERS, is a resident of the State of Ohio.

- 4. The incident occurred in Wayne County, Michigan, and this claim is otherwise within the jurisdiction of this court and exceeds the jurisdictional limit of \$25,000.
- Defendant JEFFREY S. POWERS was at the time of the incident a commercial truck driver for Defendant Raven.
- Defendant JEFFREY S. POWERS was acting within the course and scope of his
 employment at Raven when he negligently caused the plaintiff's injuries.
- 7. Defendant Raven is directly and vicariously liable for plaintiff's injuries.

COUNT I - NEGLIGENCE

- 8. Plaintiff incorporates by reference paragraph 1-7.
- On January 10, 2017, at approximately 4:20 a.m., the plaintiff was traveling north on Interstate 75.
- Defendant JEFFREY S. POWERS was the operator of a 2014 Peterbilt Conventional Tractor-trailer bearing Florida Plate#F2171V and VIN#1NPVDH9X2ED231077.
- 11. At the time of the collision, Defendant JEFFREY S. POWERS, was northbound on I-75 when he suddenly and without warning struck Plaintiff's vehicle in the rear, causing plaintiff serious and permanent injuries.
- 12. At the time of the accident the weather was cloudy, snow and night.
- 13. Plaintiff is free of any fault.
- 14. Plaintiff was within the course and scope of his employment with Raven.
- 15. On said date, the Defendants, JEFFREY S. POWERS and Raven, committed acts and omissions of negligence, which are based upon a violation of the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Regulations and statutes of the State of Michigan, in the following manner:

- a. Defendant improperly changed lanes in violation of § 40-6-48, before it was safe to do so;
- b. Defendant failed to maintain control of his vehicle at all times;
- c. Defendant failed to keep an assured clear distance;
- d. Defendant failed to maintain an assured clear distance from plaintiff's tractor/trailer;
- e. Defendants was going too fast for the road conditions to maintain control of the vehicle;
- f. Defendant failed to keep a proper lookout and otherwise pay attention to the road ahead;
- g. Defendant fell asleep at the wheel;
- h. JEFFREY S. POWERS and Raven failed to comply with 49 C.F.R. Sec. 383-51, Sec. 383.31-37, 383.77 and 383.110-113 regarding Reid's commercial driver's license;
- JEFFREY S. POWERS and Raven failed to comply with 49 C.F.R. Sec. 393.45, 393.47(e), and 393.53(b) regarding vehicle non-compliance;
- j. JEFFREY S. POWERS and Raven failed to comply with 49 C.F.R. sec 391 regarding driver certification and qualifications;
- k. JEFFREY S. POWERS and Raven failed to comply with 49 C.F.R. 382 requiring alcohol and drug testing;
- JEFFREY S. POWERS and Raven failed to comply with 49 C.F.R. Sec 392.14 regarding the reduction of speed and use of extreme caution in hazardous conditions;
- m. JEFFREY S. POWERS and Raven failed to comply with 49 C.F.R. sec. 392.3 regarding the driver operation of vehicle while ill or fatigued;
- n. JEFFREY S. POWERS and Raven failed to complaint with 49 C.F.R. sec. 391.41 regarding driver's medical examination and certification;
- JEFFREY S. POWERS and Raven failed to comply with 49 C.F.R. sec. 380.503 requiring driver mandated entry level training;

- p. JEFFREY S. POWERS and Raven failed to comply with 49 C.F.R. sec. 395 requiring driver to comply with hours of service rules;
- q. JEFFREY S. POWERS and Raven failed to comply with 49 C.F.R. sec. 395.8(e) and (k) driver failure to complete, failure to preserve, making false report of duty and retention;
- r. JEFFREY S. POWERS and Raven failed to comply with 49 C.F.R. 396.3(a)(1) regarding the safe and proper operating condition at all times;
- s. JEFFREY S. POWERS and Raven failed to comply with 49 C.F.R. 396.7 (a) regarding the operation of the commercial motor vehicle in such a condition as likely to cause an accident; and
- t. Defendants may have been negligent in some other manner which discovery may show.
- 16. Defendant Raven is also liable under the Michigan owner's liability statute.

DAMAGES

- 17. Plaintiff incorporates by reference paragraph 1 16.
- 18. Defendant's acts and omissions of negligence were a proximate cause of the plaintiff's injuries.
- 19. At the time of the motor vehicle collision, the plaintiff was 24 years old and in good general health.
- 20. Plaintiff's injuries constitute a serious impairment of an important bodily function which affected and continues to affect his ability to lead a normal life and serious permanent disfigurement.
- 21. Plaintiff's injuries, include but are not limited to, head; neck; back; loss of cervical lordosis;
 C5-C6 and C6-C7 disc bulges with desiccation; right upper extremity radiculopathy;
 vestibular dysfunction; right shoulder pain with tendonitis; lumbar myofascitis; lumbar

radiculopathy; adjustment disorder with anxiety; pain disorder; myofascial pain syndrome, permanent residual impairment; and injuries to other parts of his body as well as other related and appreciable difficulties, injuries, or consequences that have occurred. developed, or aggravated any pre-existing problem which might have existed.

- 22. Plaintiff has lost wage and his earning capacity in the past, present and future.
- 23. Plaintiff has also incurred economic expenses which exceed no-fault insurance reimbursement and defendant is responsible to pay ay differential in medical expenses, replacement services and wages loss. Plaintiff is also seeking past, present, and future economic losses consisting of same kind of economic damages.

Wherefore, the plaintiff, Terrell Christopher Gardner, prays this Honorable Court will enter judgment against the Defendants, jointly or severally, and in favor of the plaintiff for an amount in excess of \$25,000, deemed fair and just, and award attorney fees, costs, and interest so wrongfully incurred.

Respectfully submitted,

THE JOSEPH DEDVUKAJ FIRM, P.C.

By: /s/ Joseph Dedvukaj

Joseph Dedvukaj (P51335) Attorney for Plaintiff 1277 West Square Lake Road Bloomfield Hills, Michigan 48302 Phone#(248) 352-2110

Fax#(248) 352-0880

Email: jdlawfirm@aol.com

TERRELL CHRISTOPHER GARDNER,

Plaintiff,	Case No. 19-002966-NI Honorable Patricia P. Fresard
v. RAVEN TRANSPORT CO. INC., AND JEFFREY S.	U.S. District Court Case No.:
POWERS, Jointly or Severally	The Hon.

Defendants.

JOSEPH DEDVUKAJ (P51335) The Joseph Dedvukaj Firm, P.C. Attorney for Plaintiff 1277 West Square Lk Rd Bloomfield Hills, MI 48302 (248) 352-2110 jdlawfirm@aol.com WALTER J. FITZGIBBONS (P43520) Law Offices of Christine Greig Attorney for Defendant 28411 Northwestern Hwy., Suite 640 Southfield, MI 48034 248-223-0120 Fax: 603-334-9174

Walter.Fitzgibbons@libertymutual.com

NOTICE OF REMOVAL OF ACTION TO THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN, SOUTHERN DIVISION

NOW COME THE ABOVE-NAMED DEFENDANTS, Raven Transport Co. Inc., and Jeffrey S. Powers, by and through its attorneys, Law Offices of Christine Greig, by Walter J. Fitzgibbons, and states as follows:

- Petitioner is the Defendant in the Civil Action commenced on March 1, 2019, in
 the Circuit Court for the County of Wayne, State of Micigan, Case Number 19002966-NI, entitled Terrell Christopher Gardner v. Raven Transport Co. Inc., and Jeffrey
 S. Powers, Jointly or Severally.
- Upon information and belief, a service of Summons and Complaint was made on Defendants, Raven Transport Co. Inc., and Jeffrey S. Powers, on March 14, 2019.
- 3. That this action is one over which the District Court of the United States is given original jurisdiction under the provisions of Title 28, United States Code, Section 13332, and is one which may be removed to this Court by the Petitioner,

Defendant, herein, pursuant to the provisions of Title 28, United States Code,

Section 1441.

4. That the above entitled cause of action involves a controversy that exists

between citizens of different states. The Plaintiff is a resident and citizen of the

State of Michigan, while Defendant, Raven Transport Co. Inc., is a corporation

incorporated under the laws of the State of Florida.

5. Furthermore, while the Plaintiff is a citizen and resident of the State of Michigan,

Defendant, Jeffrey S. Powers, is a citizen and resident of the State of Ohio.

6. As such diversity of citizenry exists between all of the named parties involved in

the subject suit.

7. That based upon a description by the plaintiff's complaint and of the plaintiff's

alleged damages, Plaintiff will assert that the amount in controversy appears to

meet the jurisdictional limits of this Honorable Court.

WHEREFORE, Defendants, Raven Transport Co. Inc., and Jeffrey S. Powers, prays

that this action, now pending in the Circuit Court for the County of Wayne, State of

Michigan, Case No. 19-002966-NI, be removed from Wayne County Circuit Court to this

Honorable Court.

Respectfully Submitted,

LAW OFFICES OF CHRISTINE GREIG

<u>/s/ Walter J. Fitzgibbons</u>

BY: WALTER J. FITZGIBBONS (P43520)
Attorney for Defendants Powers and Rayen

Attorney for Defendants Powers and Raven 28411 Northwestern Hwy., Suite 640

Southfield, MI 48034

Walter.Fitzgibbons@libertymutual.com

248-223-0120

PROOF OF SERVICE

STATE OF MICHIGAN)
)ss
COUNTY OF OAKLAND)	

Tracee A. Rodriguez, being duly sworn on the 25th day of March, 2019 deposes and says that she served a copy of the attached Notice of Removal of Action, Civil Cover Sheet, Appearance, Notice of Entry of Appearance, Answer to Complaint, Reliance Upon Jury Demand, Affirmative and/or Special Defenses and Reservation Thereof, upon the above-named attorneys at their respective email addresses.

/s/ Tracee Rodríguez
TRACEE A. RODRIGUEZ

DIRECTIONS FOR PETITION FOR REMOVALS

- 1. Obtain a check for the Removal Fee (\$150.00) made payable to the Court the action is being removed to Contact Court to confirm court fee.
- 2. Prepare:

Answer to Complaint

Affirmative Defenses

Jury Demand/Reliance Upon Jury Demand

Interrogatories

Notice of Removal of Action (Copies for all Courts, all involved atty's and file)

- 3. File with the Court the action is to be removed from
 - a. Civil Cover Sheet (Attorney to Fill in) Available at http://www.miwd.uscourts.gov/Forms/forms.html
 - b. Notice of Removal of Action attach copy of original Summons & Complaint
 - c. Appearance
 - d. Answer to Complaint
 - e. Affirmative Defenses
 - f. Jury Demand/Reliance Upon Jury Demand
 - g. Interrogatories
 - h. Proof of Service

NOTE – Obtain time stamped copies of the Notice of Removal

- 4. File with the Court the action is being removed to
 - a. Check for Fee
 - b. Time Stamped copy of the Notice of Removal

Appearance

Answer

Affirmative Defenses

Jury Demand/Reliance Upon Jury Demand

Civil Cover Sheet

Interrogatories

Proof of Service

5. After the filing with the Court the action was removed to has been completed, send copies to all counsel, and a Proof of Service to the original Court.

TERRELL CHRISTOPHER GARDNER,

Plaintiff,

Case No. 19-002966-NI Honorable Patricia P. Fresard

v.

RAVEN TRANSPORT CO. INC., AND JEFFREY S. POWERS, Jointly or Severally

Defendants.

JOSEPH DEDVUKAJ (P51335)

The Joseph Dedvukaj Firm, P.C.

Attorney for Plaintiff 1277 West Square Lk Rd

Bloomfield Hills, MI 48302

(248) 352-2110

jdlawfirm@aol.com

WALTER J. FITZGIBBONS (P43520)

Law Offices of Christine Greig

Attorney for Defendant

28411 Northwestern Hwy., Suite 640

Southfield, MI 48034

248-223-0120

Fax: 603-334-9174

Walter.Fitzgibbons@libertymutual.com

<u>DEFENDANTS JEFFREY POWERS AND RAVEN TRANSPORT INC.'S</u> <u>APPEARANCE AND NOTICE OF ENTRY OF APPEARANCE</u>

TO: CLERK OF THE COURT

Please enter our Appearance as Attorneys for Defendants Jeffrey Powers and Raven Transport Inc. in the above-entitled cause.

TO: ATTORNEYS OF RECORD:

Please take notice that we have entered our Appearance as Attorneys for Defendants Jeffrey Powers and Raven Transport Inc. in the above entitled cause of action.

Respectfully Submitted,

LAW OFFICES OF CHRISTINE GREIG

/s/ Walter J. Fitzgibbons BY: WALTER J. FITZGIBBONS (P43520) Attorney for Defendants Powers and Raven 28411 Northwestern Hwy., Suite 640 Southfield, MI 48034 Walter.Fitzgibbons@libertymutual.com 248-223-0120

DATED: March 25, 2019

TERRELL CHRISTOPHER GARDNER,

Plaintiff,

Case No. 19-002966-NI Honorable Patricia P. Fresard

v.

RAVEN TRANSPORT CO. INC., AND JEFFREY S. POWERS, Jointly or Severally

Defendants.

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<u>DEFENDANTS JEFFREY POWERS AND RAVEN TRANSPORT INC.S ANSWER TO</u> <u>PLAINTIFF'S COMPLAINT</u>

NOW COME THE DEFENDANTS, Jeffrey Powers and Raven Transport Inc., by and through their attorneys, Law Offices of Christine Greig, by Attorney Walter J. Fitzgibbons, and in answer to Plaintiff's Complaint, state as follows:

- 1. Neither admitted nor denied, for lack of information to plead more definitely.
- 2. Admitted.
- 3. Admitted.
- 4. Denied, because the allegations are untrue.
- 5. Neither admitted nor denied, for lack of information to plead more definitely.
- 6. Denied in the form and fashion stated, because the allegations are untrue.
- 7. Denied, because the allegations are untrue.

COUNT I - NEGLIGENCE

- 8. All previous answers given by Defendants are hereby incorporated by reference in response to the incorporated paragraphs listed by Plaintiff.
- 9. Neither admitted nor denied, for lack of information to plead more definitely.
- 10. Neither admitted nor denied, for lack of information to plead more definitely.
- 11. Denied in the form and fashion stated, because the same is untrue.
- 12. Neither admitted nor denied, for lack of information to plead more definitely.
- 13. Neither admitted nor denied, for lack of information to plead more definitely.
- 14. Denied in the form and fashion stated, because the same is untrue.
- 15. Denied, because the allegations are untrue, including subparts a t.
- 16. Denied, because the allegations are untrue.

DAMAGES

- 17. All previous answers given by Defendants are hereby incorporated by reference in response to the incorporated paragraphs listed by Plaintiff.
- 18. Denied, because the allegations are untrue.
- 19. Neither admitted nor denied, for lack of information to plead more definitely.
- 20. Neither admitted nor denied, for lack of information to plead more definitely.
- 21. Neither admitted nor denied, for lack of information to plead more definitely.
- 22. Neither admitted nor denied, for lack of information to plead more definitely.
- 23. Denied, because the allegations are untrue.

WHEREFORE, Defendants prays for a judgment in their favor, of "no cause of action," dismissal of the complaint, together with awarding of costs, attorney fees, and all other expenses incurred in the defense of this action so wrongfully brought.

LAW OFFICES OF CHRISTINE GREIG

/s/ Walter J. Fitzgibbons BY: WALTER J. FITZGIBBONS (P43520) Attorney for Defendants Powers and Raven 28411 Northwestern Hwy., Suite 640 Southfield, MI 48034 Walter.Fitzgibbons@libertymutual.com 248-223-0120

DATED: March 25, 2019

TERRELL CHRISTOPHER GARDNER,

Plaintiff,

Case No. 19-002966-NI Honorable Patricia P. Fresard

v.

RAVEN TRANSPORT CO. INC., AND JEFFREY S. POWERS, Jointly or Severally

Defendants.

JOSEPH DEDVUKAJ (P51335) The Joseph Dedvukaj Firm, P.C. Attorney for Plaintiff 1277 West Square Lk Rd Bloomfield Hills, MI 48302

(248) 352-2110 jdlawfirm@aol.com WALTER J. FITZGIBBONS (P43520)

Law Offices of Christine Greig Attorney for Defendant 28411 Northwestern Hwy., Suite 640 Southfield, MI 48034

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Walter.Fitzgibbons@libertymutual.com

DEFENDANTS JEFFREY POWERS AND RAVEN TRANSPORT INC.'S JURY DEMAND

Defendants Jeffrey Powers and Raven Transport Inc. demand trial by jury of all issues raised in the complaint, answers, affirmative and special defenses, cross and counter-claims, third-party actions, or other related claims, whether presently or subsequently joined thereto.

Respectfully Submitted,

LAW OFFICES OF CHRISTINE GREIG

<u>/s/ Walter J. Fítzgíbbons</u>

BY: WALTER J. FITZGIBBONS (P43520) Attorney for Defendants Powers and Raven 28411 Northwestern Hwy., Suite 640 Southfield, MI 48034 Walter.Fitzgibbons@libertymutual.com 248-223-0120 DATED: March 25, 2019

TERRELL	CHRISTOPHER	CARDNER
	CHRISTOPHER	しょさいしいじん

Plaintiff,

Case No. 19-002966-NI Honorable Patricia P. Fresard

v.

RAVEN TRANSPORT CO. INC., AND JEFFREY S. POWERS, Jointly or Severally

Defendants.

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WALTER J. FITZGIBBONS (P43520)

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PROOF OF SERVICE

STATE OF MICHIGAN)
)ss
COUNTY OF OAKLAND)

Tracee A. Rodriguez, being duly sworn on March 15, 2019, deposes and says that she served a copy of the attached Appearance and Notice of Entry of Appearance, Answer to Complaint, Affirmative Defenses, Jury Demand and Notice of Deposition upon the above-named attorneys via Wayne County eFile.

/s/ Tracee Rodríguez TRACEE A. RODRIGUEZ

TERRELL CHRISTOPHER GARDNER,

Plaintiff,

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v.

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Defendants.

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Law Offices of Christine Greig Attorney for Defendants

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<u>DEFENDANTS JEFFREY POWERS AND RAVEN TRANSPORT CO. INC'S</u> <u>AFFIRMATIVE AND/OR SPECIAL DEFENSES AND RESERVATION THEREOF</u>

NOW COME THE DEFENDANTS, Jeffrey Powers and Raven Transport Co. Inc., by and through Law Offices of Christine Greig, by Attorney Walter J. Fitzgibbons, and by way of Affirmative and/or Special Defenses and Reservation thereof, state as follows:

- 1. That Defendants were not negligent in any manner with respect to the automobile accident which is the subject matter of Plaintiff's complaint.
- 2. That Plaintiff's Complaint is barred by the specific provisions of M.C.L.A. Section 500.3101 et seq., including but not limited to M.C.L.A. Section 500.3135.
- 3. That Plaintiff's Complaint fails to comply with the rules and requirements of pleadings set forth in the Michigan General Court Rules, cases and Statutes of the State of Michigan and further that Defendants will move to have all or a portion of same stricken prior to trial.

- 4. Any damages allegedly sustained by Plaintiff were a proximate result of Plaintiff's own negligence or comparative negligence.
- 5. Any damages allegedly sustained by Plaintiff were a proximate result of the actions or negligence of persons or parties not under the control or jurisdiction of Defendants.
- 6. Any damages recovered by Plaintiff must be reduced in proportion to the fault attributable to him.
- 7. That Plaintiff has failed to mitigate his damages.
- 8. That any medical condition from which Plaintiff may suffer pre-existed the automobile accident and was in no way caused or aggravated by the automobile accident.
- 9. That Plaintiff's claim for damages are barred pursuant to M.C.L.A. 600.2955a(1) and (2) because the Plaintiff was impaired due to the ingestion of alcohol or controlled substance, and the Plaintiff's fault is equal or greater than the aggregate fault of the other person or persons that contributed to Plaintiff's alleged injuries, whether or not parties to the action.
- 10. That some or all of Plaintiff's claims are barred by the applicable Statute of Limitations.
- 11. Any damages or alleged injuries claimed by Plaintiff were not a proximate result of the accident at issue in this case.
- 12. That Plaintiff's failure to wear a seat belt constitutes negligence in the amount of 5%.
- 13. At the time and place alleged, Defendant Jeffrey Powers was confronted with a sudden emergency situation not of his making and for which Defendants Powers or Raven Transport Inc. have no liability, in response to which Defendant Powers acted as a reasonable and prudent person would have done under like or similar circumstances.
- 14. Plaintiff has not suffered death; serious impairment of body function; or permanent, serious disfigurement as required by MCL 500.3135 to recover damages in this action.

- 15. Plaintiff's claims for economic loss are barred, in whole or in part, by the Michigan No-Fault Act, MCL 500.3135.
- 16. To the extent Plaintiff is found to have sustained work loss damages in excess of the limits provided for in MCL 500.3107(1)(b), Defendants are entitled to the deduction set forth in MCL 500.3135(3)(c).
- 17. All of Plaintiff's claims are barred by the doctrine of Res Judicata.
- 18. Plaintiff is barred from recovering damages because he is more than 50 percent at fault with regard to the accident in this case.
- 19. That summary disposition is appropriate under MCR 2.116(c)(2) and (3) for insufficient service of process of Plaintiff's Complaint and/or other pleadings.
- 20. Plaintiff is barred from recovering noneconomic damages in this case because at the time of the accident in which the injury occurred, he was operating his own vehicle, which did not have in effect for that motor vehicle security required by MCL 500.3101 of the No-Fault Act.
- 21. The accident or injuries were caused in whole or in part by Plaintiff, other parties to this action, or other persons or entities. Defendants reserve the right to request Plaintiff's award, if any, be reduced accordingly; and furthermore, Defendants assert the right to have its liability apportioned with respect to co-Defendants or other joint tortfeasors as appropriate.
- 22. Plaintiff has failed to state a cause of action against these Defendants, and Defendants therefore reserve the right to move for summary disposition pursuant to MCR 2.116.
- 23. Plaintiff is not the proper party to bring this claim, having been subrogated in whole or in part by another.
- 24. To the extent that the Plaintiff's allegations can be read to seek recovery of punitive and/or exemplary damages, such allegations are utterly without foundation in fact or law, and in either event, fail to state a claim upon which relief can be granted.

25. If it is found that Plaintiff or anyone on Plaintiff's behalf has previously filed a lawsuit arising

out of the same transaction or occurrence or has otherwise released this claim, this cause of

action is barred against the Defendants by said release of liability.

26. Defendants state that this court is not the proper venue and/or jurisdiction for this matter and

will move to remand same to the proper court/venue/jurisdiction.

27. Defendants rely upon any and all defenses to Plaintiff's claims under the Owners Liability

Statute and for respondeat superior and/or vicarious liability.

28. Defendants rely upon any and all of Plaintiff's claims of negligence and/or violations of any

Michigan Statutes and/or the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Regulations, including that said

claims are untrue.

29. Defendants reserve the right to amend or supplement this pleading as additional defenses

become known throughout discovery.

WHEREFORE, Defendants, Jeffrey Powers and Raven Transport Co. Inc., now pray for

judgment of no cause for action, together with costs and attorney fees most unjustly incurred.

Respectfully Submitted,

LAW OFFICES OF CHRISTINE GREIG

<u>/s/Walter J. Fítzgíbbons</u>

BY: WALTER J. FITZGIBBONS (P43520)

Attorney for Defendants Powers and Raven 28411 Northwestern Hwy., Suite 640

Southfield, MI 48034

Walter.Fitzgibbons@libertymutual.com

248-223-0120

PROOF OF SERVICE
The undersigned certifies that the foregoing instrument was served upon all parties to the above cause to each of the attorneys of record herein on March 25, 2019
The parties were served via:
☐ U.S. Mail ☐ Facsimile ☐ Hand Delivery ☐ UPS ☐ Federal Express ☐ Other ☒ E-File ☐ Email
Signed: /s/ Tracee Rodríguez

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Walter.Fitzgibbons@libertymutual.com

NOTICE OF TAKING DEPOSITION DUCES TECUM

TO: ALL COUNSEL OF RECORD:

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the oral testimony by deposition of Plaintiff Terrell Christopher Gardner will be taken on **July 2, 2019 at 1:30 pm,** before a qualified Notary Public and in accordance with all Michigan Court Rules, at:

The Joseph Dedvukaj Firm, P.C 1277 West Square Lk Rd Bloomfield Hills, MI 48302 (248) 352-2110

PLEASE CONTACT OUR OFFICE IMMEDIATELY IF DEPONENT REQUIRES INTERPRETER AND IF SO, WHAT LANGUAGE AND/OR DIALECT

Deponent is to bring all documents, photographs, statements, videotapes or other material that she intends to offer at the time of trial.

Demand is hereby made that counsel for plaintiff produce deponent at the above indicated time and place.

You are at liberty to appear at such time and cross-examine said witness.

Respectfully Submitted,

LAW OFFICES OF CHRISTINE GREIG

/s/ Walter J. Fitzgibbons

BY: WALTER J. FITZGIBBONS (P43520) Attorney for Defendants Powers and Raven 28411 Northwestern Hwy., Suite 640 Southfield, MI 48034 Walter.Fitzgibbons@libertymutual.com 248-223-0120

DATED: March 25, 2019